



# WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY

## Department of Biological Sciences

### **BA Biological Sciences 2018-19 Learning Outcome Assessment Report**

#### **Learning Outcome 1 – Adequate Progress**

##### **Methods**

We assessed students' adequate progress using data gathered from the Office of Institutional Research that describes the number of semesters required students to progress from (a) first-time enrollment in Bio 2600 (Cell Biology) to first-time enrollment in Bio 3070 (Genetics); (b) first-time enrollment in Bio 3070 to first-time enrollment in Bio 4200 (Evolution); and (c) first time enrollment in Bio 4200 to graduation.

Data were gathered in May 2019, including students graduating in the Spring/Summer, Fall, and Winter terms. For the 2018-19 assessment, the data set included two years of students to accommodate the lack of data analysis in the 2017-18 academic year. The number of semesters needed to progress among the three courses and graduation for each student during the assessment period were tabulated, and the percent of students meeting the minimum criteria for each transition is reported.

##### **Results**

A total of 106 students completed their BA in Biological Sciences between Fall 2017 and Winter 2019. Overall, 38% of students pursuing their BS degree completed their program in 10 semesters or fewer, which fell well below our stated goal of 75%. Of the 106 students, 82.5% progressed from BIO 2600 to BIO 3070 in 4 semesters or fewer; this value exceeds our goal of 60%. The average time for this progression was 2.9 semesters. In addition, 78.8% of these students progressed from BIO 3070 to BIO 4200 in 3 semesters or less, which exceeds our goal of 75%. The average time for this progression was 3.1 semesters. Finally, 66.7% of students progressed from BIO 4200 to graduation in 2 semesters or fewer, which fell below our stated goal of 90%. The average time for this progression was 2.6 semesters.

#### **Learning Outcome 2 – Understanding of Evolution**

##### **Methods**

We assessed students' understanding of the core concept of evolution using the final grades assigned in the capstone course in Biological Sciences, BIO 4200 (Evolution). All final grades from the course taught in Spring/Summer 2018, Fall 2018, and Winter 2019 were utilized for this assessment. Letter grades were pooled across all semesters, and the percentage of students exceeding the minimum criteria to demonstrate an understanding of the concept (B-letter grade) are reported here.

## **Results**

During the assessment period, 56 BA students successfully completed BIO 4200, and 73% of those students (41 students) completed the course with a B- letter grade or higher. This percentage approaches but is slightly lower than our stated goal of 75% of students earning a grade of B- or higher. Notably, only 4% of students earned a grade of D+ or worse, which is considered failing in the Department of Biological Sciences. We note that most students that enter BIO 4200 are within a year of graduation, such that success in the course is typically higher than expected. As such, Learning Objective 2 should be assessed using intermediate or formative courses as well as the advanced course in the subject.

## **Learning Outcome 3 – Mastery of Written Communication**

### **Methods**

We assessed students' mastery of written communication in biological sciences using a term paper assignment common to the three 4000-level writing intensive courses within the department (BIO 4110: Biomedical Technology and Molecular Biology, BIO 4120: Comparative Physiology, and BIO 4130: General Ecology). Each course requires multiple writing assignments that require revision, and the final term paper assignment is graded using a rubric common to all three courses. We used the distributions of the points earned for the final term paper based on the rubric to assess students' mastery of written communication in the biological sciences. The proportion of students meeting or exceeding the minimum criterion of 80% of the rubric points (58 of 70 points) is reported here, with our stated goal being 80%.

### **Results**

In the 2018-19 academic year, 13 students earning a BA in Biological Sciences completed one of the writing intensive courses, and 92% of these students scored at least 80% of the points on the rubric for the final draft of their term paper in the writing intensive courses. This proportion well exceeds our stated goal of 80%. Notably, 77% of the students scored at least 90% of the rubric points, and 8% scored 100% of the points. Only one of the 13 students (8%) scored fewer than 80% of the rubric points on the term paper assignment.

### **2019-20 Action Plan**

As a consequence of the 2018-19 assessment results, three actions are planned for the 2019-20 academic year:

1. Focus on reducing the time to graduation for our majors in the BA program, with emphasis on improving the successful progress between BIO 2600 and BIO 3070.
2. Continued emphasis on improving students' understanding of the core concept of evolution. We acknowledge that our method of assessment in this regard needs to be improved, with specific exam questions or quizzes in multiple courses utilized to assess understanding of evolution rather than a single final grade in a capstone course.
3. Continued and improved emphasis on written communication. Though our efforts appear to be successful thus far, assessment should also occur in courses other than the writing-intensive courses alone.



## **Timeline for Action Plan**

A timeline for the implementation of the action plan for the 2019-20 academic year follows:

1. Changes to the BIO 2600 course will be implemented beginning in Fall 2019 that will improve student performance and progress from BIO 2600 to BIO 3070.
2. A more effective assessment of students' understanding of the core concept of evolution will be developed during the summer of 2019 for implementation in Fall 2019. We anticipate using specific exam questions or quizzes in multiple courses to assess understanding of evolution.
3. Continued and improved emphasis on written communication will be assessed using writing assignments in multiple courses (at formative and advanced levels) rather than the writing-intensive courses alone.